



MERGING FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS WHAT WORKS, WHAT DOESN'T

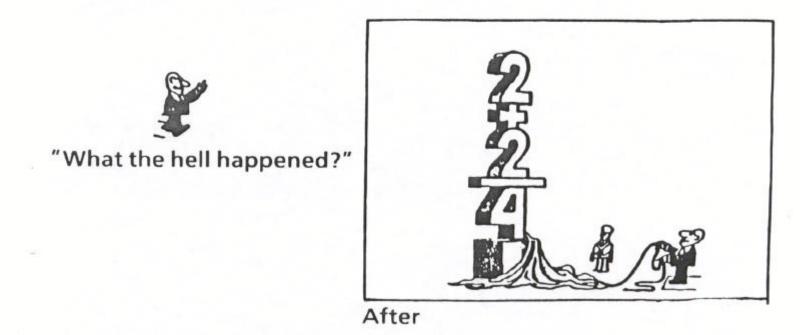
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Before



Mergers are a risky proposition



- Up to 60% of mergers fail to deliver an increase in shareholder value
 - Revenue enhancements are elusive
 - Cost reductions are often not achieved
 - Integration and cultural change not achieved
- There is no correlation between success and the premium paid

What leads to value creation?



- A strategically formulated vision
 - where the company is going, how the deal fits
 - acquisition should not be the strategy but a step in achieving a vision
- Detailed pre-merger planning
 - where will benefits be achieved
 - how will value be captured
- Post-merger integration

The SME path to success



- Strategic analysis undertaken by McKinsey & Co and accepted by Board-elect
- Pre-merger planning identified operational and cost efficiencies
- Protection of the customer base central to integration plan

Strategy for customers



- McKinsey study highlighted different approaches
 - Metway Bank high service "push" approach
 - Suncorp low service "pull" approach coupled with a strong insurance brand
- In the end the equation was simple:
 - the loss of flows of new home loan business could outweigh the benefits of rapid integration of the 220 strong branch network

Strategy for customers



- Adopted strategy:
 - Retain two brands for up to 2 years
 - Drive cost savings by integrating "above branch"
 - Use back office integration as basis for systems integration
 - Within self-contained business lines and support areas, integrate and generate synergy benefits as rapidly as possible
- End result: No loss of customers, achievement of synergies and successful integration



Establish the power structure

Develop the Integration strategy

Integrate systems, operations, overheads

Keep managing the institution

- The existence of a single leadership, clear and explicit from day 1 of the merger, is critical
- Establish a single line of command throughout the organisation no later than the merger day in a way that is considered, by the entire management team, as acceptable for maintaining the balance



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- Central support and control with executive management accountability
- Implementation responsibility through business unit managers
- Minimise complexity focus on critical areas leaving optimisation until later
- Attack high value, low risk areas first
- Measure, track, report and maintain accountability at all levels
- Be flexible but unrelenting in the final objective



Establish the power structure

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Keep managing the institution

- Select entire blocks of existing systems and operational procedures and minimise new developments. This approach has outperformed others in:
 - Implementation costs
 - Integration speed
 - Customer service impact
- Postpone optimisation and development until after the main integration effort
- Integrate centre of power in 'one of the headquarters' very early in the process



Establish the power structure

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Keep managing the institution

- Management focus will shift away from performance management towards integration and problem solving. Avoid 'leave of absence' from market.
- Balance requires
 - > Stable leadership and organisation at all levels
 - > Shared understanding of where merger benefits will come from
 - > Definition of clear, measurable market targets
- When integration has moved into final phase, large re-energising effort required, and clear communication that 'the merger is over'



Establish the power structure

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Keep managing the institution

People and communication

- CEO takes leadership position
- Deal with 'What about me?'
- Ongoing through merger

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Melding cultures at SME



- Consistency with message
 Integrate →Transform →Invest + Grow
- Early distribution of employee shares
- Single non-union agreement
- Moved to performance pay
- Achieved benchmarked employee commitment approaching best practice

Suncorp Metway outcome



- Captured more than projected synergies
- Systems integration and enhancements completed successfully
- ROE increased from 15.8% to 22.34%
- NPAT lifted from \$233 to \$335m